



Plant Hazard Analysis & Risk Assessment

Monitor
ABN: 76 159 267 679
143 Gunnedah Rd
Tamworth NSW 2340
Ph: 02 6755 6000
E: service@monitor.net.au

Model: Platform Basket 2714

Date: 29/11/2023



Person conducting assessment:

This Hazard Identification and Risk Assessment document is Model specific. It is based on the knowledge that all new machines of this model were/are produced to the same specification and design. It assumes all examples of this exact model currently in service to be as per the original specification, and to have been and continue to be operated and maintained in accordance with the Manufacturers requirements, and with all applicable statutory and regulatory requirements of an original example of the Model for which it was prepared. This Assessment must be reviewed by all stakeholders as required:

- Having regard to the manufacturers approved options
- Having regard to the general arrangement of miscellaneous equipment or facilities that may be provided on the plant according to the end users requirements or specification
- According to the particular circumstances under which the plant is used and maintained
- As new Hazards are identified and/or as risks are reassessed
- As existing risk control measures are revised or new risk control measures are introduced and implemented
- As and when work procedures are altered or revised
- Having regard to any unauthorised alterations or modifications made to the design or operation of the equipment

Monitor, in conjunction with the design verification process delivered by Engineering Design Innovation have made every attempt to identify all reasonably foreseeable operating circumstances in preparing this Assessment, however no guarantee as to the completeness of this Assessment is provided or implied.

It is the responsibility of Owners, Employers and Operators to identify all hazards associated with the use of this equipment specifically applicable to the task to be carried out and to where the equipment is to be used or located. They must assess the risk potential for each of the identified hazards and ensure that all reasonably practicable steps are taken to ensure those risks are effectively controlled.

- All operators must be trained and competent in the safe use of this particular piece of equipment, and hold appropriate qualifications as required by applicable regulatory requirements
- Operators of the equipment to which this Plant Risk Assessment refers must read and understand the Instructions for Use and Warnings contained within the Operators Manual prior to use
- All Daily Pre-Start Checks, Routine and Periodic Inspections, Maintenance and Repairs to this equipment must be carried out in accordance with the requirements of AS2550.10-2006

Title: Plant Risk Assessment
Authorised By: Managing Director
© Monitor 2023

Document Number: 01

THIS DOCUMENT IS CONTROLLED – UNCONTROLLED WHEN PRINTED

Revision: 01
Date: 29 Nov. 2023
Page:

1

ID	Description of Hazard Potential		Activity	Risk control measures already implemented	Risk	Supplementary risk control measures	Risk score
	Origin	Consequence					
1	Operator Competency						
1.1	<p>Untrained operator, not following proper operating procedures.</p> <p>Distracted operator.</p> <p>Following a poor system of work.</p> <p>Operator working alone.</p>	<p>Crushing</p> <p>Impact</p> <p>Trauma</p>	<p>Set up</p> <p>Operation</p> <p>Maintenance</p>	<p>Operation instructions explained in operator's manual</p>	<p>C4</p> <p>Extreme</p>	<p>Train operators on safe use of the plant.</p> <p>Operator training should include at least the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pre-operation inspections • safe operation of plant • regular maintenance tasks • understanding of plant operation • capabilities and limitations • emergency procedures <p>Do not operate the plant unless proper training has been received.</p> <p>Ensure operator's manual is kept with the plant for reference.</p> <p>Do not operate the plant when distracted, ill, excessively fatigued, or under the influence of drugs or alcohol.</p> <p>Implement appropriate system of work based on manufacturer's recommendations (e.g. operating instructions shown in operator's manual).</p>	<p>B1</p> <p>Low</p>
1.2	<p>Misuse</p> <p>Unauthorised use of plant</p>	<p>Crushing</p> <p>Impact</p> <p>Trauma</p>	<p>Operation</p>	<p>Operator's manual warns about not using the plant for other than its intended purpose.</p>	<p>C4</p> <p>Extreme</p>	<p>Do not use the MEWP for any other purpose than its intended use as explained in the operator's manual.</p> <p>Do not operate the plant unless proper training has been received.</p>	<p>B1</p> <p>Low</p>

ID	Description of Hazard Potential		Activity	Risk control measures already implemented	Risk	Supplementary risk control measures	Risk score
	Origin	Consequence					
						Keys are not to remain in an unattended machine.	
2	Plant Limitations						
2.1	Plant overload causing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - overturning - structural failure 	Overturning Crushing	Driving Operation	Maximum Rated Capacity (MRC) displayed on basket.	C4 Extreme	Learn and understand plant limitations. Consider weight of all workers, tools and equipment to be loaded into basket. Do not exceed work platform capacity. Regularly inspect the MEWP as per maintenance schedule to ensure integrity of structural members.	A2 Low
2.2	Excessive incline causing plant to overturn	Overturning	Driving Operation	Plant limitations given in Operator's Manual.	C3 High	Do not drive the plant over ground slopes which exceeds its limitations. Conduct site risk assessment to determine suitability of job site before starting any work.	B2 Low
2.3	Excessive wind force causing overturning.	Overturning	Operation	Follow maximum wind speed rating.	C3 High	Constantly monitor wind speed when operating in wind sensitive areas.	B2 Low
3	Plant at worksite						
3.1	Collision with <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - site infrastructure - other plant and/or pedestrians 	Crushing Impact	Operation Driving	Motion audible and visual alarm present.	C3 High	Beware of any obstructions around the work area; survey the area before moving the plant. Beware of other plant and persons around the work area, in particular when travelling around corners or blind spots.	B2 Low

ID	Description of Hazard Potential		Activity	Risk control measures already implemented	Risk	Supplementary risk control measures	Risk score
	Origin	Consequence					
3.2	Exhaust fume build-up in poorly ventilated areas.	Asphyxiation	Operation	Lithium battery available.	C4 Extreme	Use battery powered option when available. Ensure there is enough ventilation at the job site whenever combustion engine is used to operate the plant. May require forced mechanical ventilation.	B1 Low
3.3	Plant positioned near or driven over large depressions / obstacles.	Overturning Collapse	Operation Driving	Outrigger pads provided with the plant. Operator's manual recommends avoiding working near ditches and trenches, and using outrigger pads on soft ground. Maximum ground pressure is displayed near outriggers and in operator's manual.	C4 Extreme	Always maintain a safe distance from ditches, trenches or pit walls while operating plant. Plan a route to safely bring the plant to the job site. Avoid driving over large obstacles or depressions. Assess the ground conditions before setting up the plant: use dunnage under outriggers if necessary. Deploy outriggers close to ground to help prevent overturning.	B2 Low
4	Operation						
4.1	Driving on steep ground	Overturning Crushing	Driving Set up	Follow maximum inclination limits set by manufacturer. Found in plant manual.	A5 High	Carry out job site risk assessment to determine suitability of the site before commencing any work. Avoid driving on steep ground; find alternative routes whenever possible. Do not stand on the lower side of the plant while driving on steep ground.	A1 Low

ID	Description of Hazard Potential		Activity	Risk control measures already implemented	Risk	Supplementary risk control measures	Risk score
	Origin	Consequence					
						Never drive across steep ground, always drive with the tracks parallel to ground inclination. Lower outriggers just clear of ground obstacles when driving on steep surface.	
4.2	Sudden change of direction when driving	Crushing Impact	Set up Driving	Driving operation from remote control.	C3 High	Stand a safe distance away from the moving plant and check no person is around it before driving.	A1 Low
4.3	Travelling with the fly jib extended	Crushing Overturning	Driving	Interlock permits driving operation only when fly jib is in the stowed position.	A2 Low		A2 Low
4.4	Overturning	Crushing Falling Death	Set up Operation Emergency Maintenance Transport	Stability calculations supplied by manufacturer demonstrate plant stability when operated within rated capacity and environmental limitations. Plant stability tested	C5 Extreme	Do not exceed plant's rated capacity and environmental limitations. Pay attention to ground conditions when driving and setting up the plant. Know and understand plant's stability limits before operating the emergency system. When using the emergency recovery system, fully close the telescopic boom before attempting any other movement.	B1 Low
4.5	Excessive chassis inclination	Crushing Falling	Operation	Australian model plants fitted with automatic levelling function. Chassis inclination monitored via electronic inclinometer, which prevents operation of the plant if the chassis level is	B5 Extreme	Visually check chassis inclination via control panel before operating the aerial part of the machine. Check calibration of electronic inclinometer on a regular basis.	A1 Low

ID	Description of Hazard Potential		Activity	Risk control measures already implemented	Risk	Supplementary risk control measures	Risk score
	Origin	Consequence					
				outside maximum allowable inclination.			
4.6	Load and moment-sensing system failure	Crushing	Operation	Operator's manual recommends pre-operation check of safety devices at the start of every shift.	C5 Extreme	Always perform pre-operation inspection. Do not operate a faulty plant.	A1 Low
4.7	Chassis' automatic levelling function	Crushing Impact Severing	Operation	Audible alarm present throughout automatic levelling operation. Automatic levelling function can be stopped by pressing the emergency stop. Plant fitted with Optical Warning Light (Luminous Column)	B5 Extreme	Pay close attention to outrigger movements during automatic operation. Ensure the plant's working area is clear of obstructions of other plants.	B1 Low
4.8	Excessive work platform inclination	Falling	Operation	Work platform automatic levelling system present.	A5 High	Wear fall-arrest harness. Regularly check operation of work platform levelling system. Inhibit work platform movements which cause the work platform angle to exceed 10 degrees.	A1 Low
4.9	Operator control	Worker falls from basket Overturning Impact	Operation	Model comes with option of remote control. Plant fitted with proportional controls which allow reasonably smooth operation.	C5 Extreme	Operate the drive control levers gently in order to avoid abrupt and jerky movements. When driving, pay special attention to stability and the dimensions, especially the length, of the machine. Wear safety harnesses and keep them fastened whenever operating the machine.	B2 Low

ID	Description of Hazard Potential		Activity	Risk control measures already implemented	Risk	Supplementary risk control measures	Risk score
	Origin	Consequence					
4.10	Remote control failure	Crushing Impact Uncontrolled movement	Set up Operation Maintenance	Remote control system intrinsically safe, all functions stop if a failure occurs. Cable available with plant to connect remote control to electric cabinet in the event of remote-control failure.	A4 High	Ensure remote control battery is fully charged before the start of a job. Test operation of emergency stop buttons at the start of every job.	A1 Low
4.11	Damage to tracks	Overturning Crushing Impact	Operation	Prestart inspection as per manufacturers recommendation.	C3 High	Avoid driving on the following terrains or work sites <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Environments with crushed stone, iron bars, scrap metal or similar recycling material • Daily/continuous driving on asphalt or concrete • Work sites with sharp objects, such as broken stones or concrete waste • Work sites with corrosive substances (fuels, oil, salt or fertilisers) 	B2 Low
4.12	Uncontrolled movement of plant components i.e. outriggers	Crushing Impact Shearing	Set up Operation Maintenance Cleaning Troubleshoot	Prestart inspection as per manufacturers recommendation. Crush, shear hazard decals on machine.	C3 High	Isolate power to plant and remove the main switch key when performing maintenance and cleaning tasks. Stay clear of components which may swing or drop unexpectedly. Maintenance to be carried out by a competent person. Pay attention to crush and shear hazard decals to machine.	B2 Low
4.13	Inadvertent operation of controls	Crushing Impact	Set up Operation Maintenance	Plant movement stops when controls are released.	C5 Extreme	Always depress the emergency stop button whenever the plant is not being operated.	B2 Low

ID	Description of Hazard Potential		Activity	Risk control measures already implemented	Risk	Supplementary risk control measures	Risk score
	Origin	Consequence					
			Emergency	Plant controls protected with function-enable button / foot switch. Work platform controls protected with fixed barriers.		Do not leave the remote-control unit unattended during plant operation. Understand the risks associated with inadvertent operation and avoid placing yourself in compromising positions.	
4.14	Lowering / Raising - outriggers - work platform Moving parts	Crushing Impact Shearing Drawing Severing	Set up Operation Maintenance Troubleshoot	Decals indicating crush hazards affixed to plant.	C4 Extreme	Take appropriate safety measures e.g. barricades to keep people away from plant's operating areas. Ensure all persons are clear of moving components before performing a movement. Maintenance to be carried out by a competent person.	B2 Low
4.15	Entering/exiting the work platform (basket)	Falls	Operation	Use fold down step to help gain access.	C3 High	Ensure basket is horizontal and if necessary, adjust it by means of the special controls prior to moving from stowed position. Do not move between the basket and a structure outside the machine, machine stability could be jeopardised. Workers and equipment must enter and exit the basket only when it is at ground level. Always face inwards and maintain 3-points of contact when entering or exiting the basket.	B1 Low
4.16	Manoeuvring the work platform near fixed structures	Crushing Shearing	Set up Operation	Work platform fitted with inner handrails to prevent crushing of fingers/hands by fixed structures.	C4 Extreme	Do not reach out or have body parts outside the work platform's rails while the work platform is moving.	B1 Low

ID	Description of Hazard Potential		Activity	Risk control measures already implemented	Risk	Supplementary risk control measures	Risk score
	Origin	Consequence					
						Beware of overhead obstructions during plant movement.	
4.17	Operating plant from the work platform	Crushing Falling Impact	Set up Driving	Plant cannot be driven unless the work platform is in the stowed position. Residual risks associated with driving operation given in Operator's Manual.	A5 High	Use remote control from a safe distance away from the plant whenever possible.	B1 Low
4.18	Unexpected work platform movement.	Impact Crushing Falling	Operation	Harness anchor points fitted to work platform.	B5 Extreme	Wear safety harness when in the work platform. Hold on to grab rails during platform movement.	B1 Low
4.19	Platform overload	Crushing Falling Impact	Operation	Plant limitation displayed on work platform and Operator's Manual. Plant fitted with load and moment sensing system.	B5 Extreme	Do not overload the work platform.	B1 Low
4.20	Faulty/out of calibration load and moment indicator	Crushing Impact Overturning	Operation		B5 Extreme	Perform periodic testing and calibration of load and moment indicator as per manufacturer's recommendations and/or local authority requirements.	B1 Low
4.21	Falling objects	Falling objects Impact	Operation	Barricade work area under fall zone to create a no-go zone.	C3 High	Secure items such as tools and consumables which could fall from basket. Lay items flat and evenly across the floor of the basket.	B2 Low
4.22	Large surface area objects on the plant.	Overturning	Operation Maintenance Storage	Operator's manual warns about the dangers of placing large surface area objects on the plant.	B4 High	Do not place large surface area objects on the plant, such as panels or banners.	A1 Low

ID	Description of Hazard Potential		Activity	Risk control measures already implemented	Risk	Supplementary risk control measures	Risk score
	Origin	Consequence					
4.23	Falling from basket	Fall Death	Operation	Drop gate. Lanyard attachment point.	C5 Extreme	Check that the sliding bar which protects the opening of the basket is closed and positioned correctly. Safety harness to be worn at all times and secured to the designated hook in the basket.	B2 Low
4.24	Jib boom knuckle at head height of operator in the work platform	Impact	Operation Maintenance		B2 Low	Beware of jib boom knuckle when closing the jib boom.	A1 Low
4.25	Raising boom	Crush between fixed structure and basket	Operation	Check surroundings prior to starting and continually throughout job.	C4 Extreme	Be aware of potential crush hazards in the direction of movement before moving the work platform. Hard hat may be required if working near overhead obstructions.	B2 Low
4.26	Removal/installation of work platform	Impact Musculoskeletal injury	Maintenance Transport		D3 High	2-person lift is required to lift the work platform in position. Use mechanical aids such as forklift or floor crane to support the basket.	A1 Low
4.27	Operation of hand pump	Fatigue Muscle strain	Emergency	Electric auxiliary pump may be used for emergency recovery.	B3 Medium	Use sound ergonomic principles to minimise the risk of injuries.	A1 Low
4.28	Engine exhaust pipe	Burn	Operation	Exhaust pipe guarded.	C2 Medium	Do not touch exhaust pipe when hot.	A1 Low
4.29	Refuelling	Explosion Fire Burn Skin condition	Maintenance		B4 High	When refuelling: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Keep away from ignition sources • Do not smoke • Avoid spilling fuel over hot engine 	A2 Low

ID	Description of Hazard Potential		Activity	Risk control measures already implemented	Risk	Supplementary risk control measures	Risk score
	Origin	Consequence					
						<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Avoid fuel contact with body parts. 	
4.30	Faulty/out of order, or poorly maintained plant	Crushing Impact Trauma	Operation Emergency Maintenance	Operator's manual outlines plant maintenance schedule. Current maintenance inspections up to date as per manufacturers recommendation.	B4 High	Always perform pre-operation inspection before operating the plant. Implement 'tag out' procedure to isolate faulty/out of order plants. Do not use an 'out of order' plant. Record all faults in logbook. Perform plant maintenance as per manufacturer's maintenance schedule. Keep maintenance records / plant logbook up to date.	B1 Low
4.31	Plant modifications after completion of risk assessment.	Crushing Overturning	Operation Set up		C5 Extreme	Ensure modifications made to the plant are inspected, assessed, and approved by a competent person. Review hazard analysis and risk assessment after plant modifications.	B1 Low
5	Transport						
5.1	Loading and unloading – driving on	Overturning Crushing	Transport	Use remote controls always as they provide a safe operating distance for loading / unloading. Use low speed / low engine RPM on slopes / ramps.	C4 Extreme	Follow appropriate loading procedures including using weight rated ramps, have ramps at a low inclination, all person clear from the loading zone and placing the heavy end towards the front of the tray or tow hitch on a trailer.	B2 Low
5.2	Loading and unloading – lifting on	Crush Impact	Transport Lifting	Lifting procedure included in Operator's Manual.	C5 Extreme	Follow appropriate lifting procedure.	B2 Low

ID	Description of Hazard Potential		Activity	Risk control measures already implemented	Risk	Supplementary risk control measures	Risk score
	Origin	Consequence					
5.3	Failure of lifting slings / chains used for lifting or tying down / tie down straps	Overturning Crushing	Transport Lifting	Plant is fitted with designated lifting and tied down points.	C5 Extreme	Use tie-down points provided on the plant to secure it for transportation. Ensure lifting slings and tie down straps are in good condition. Ensure lifting slings have a SWL suited to the load.	B2 Low
6	Plant Failure						
6.1	Plant failure including: - malfunction of control devices - structural failure of machine components - failure of lift / tie down points	Crushing Impact	Operation	Follow routine maintenance inspections by qualified person as per manufacturers recommendation. Use designated tie down points. Prestart inspection as per manufacturers recommendation. Structural calculation supplied by manufacturer demonstrate suitability of structural members for the load combinations considered.	B5 Extreme	Carry out pre-operational function tests of safety related functions at the start of every shift. Beware of risks associated with inadvertent operation of the machine, avoid compromising machine positions. Familiarise with location of emergency stop buttons. Regularly inspect the MEWP as per maintenance schedule to ensure integrity of structural members.	B2 Low
6.2	Failure of basket to lower.	Falling	Emergency	Plant fitted with emergency lowering system. Emergency retrieval procedure included in Operator's Manual and on decals on the plant near emergency controls.	C5 Extreme	Beware of the dangers of working at heights. Become familiar with emergency rescue procedures.	B1 Low
6.3	Emergency recovery controls failure	Health deterioration Death	Emergency		C4 Extreme	Regularly test emergency recovery system.	A1 Low
6.4	Burst hydraulic hose	Crushing Overturning Burn	Set up Operation Maintenance	Counter-balance valves fitted on lift and extension cylinders.	A3 Medium	Check hydraulic hose condition during periodic maintenance.	A2 Low

ID	Description of Hazard Potential		Activity	Risk control measures already implemented	Risk	Supplementary risk control measures	Risk score
	Origin	Consequence					
		Skin irritation				Report and “tag out of service” if identified.	
6.5	Excessive hydraulic oil pressure.	Impact Crushing	Set up Operation	Plant fitted with pressure relief valve.	C3 High	Check pressure settings during preventative maintenance.	A1 Low
6.6	Loss of hydraulic pressure	Crushing Injection	Operation Emergency Maintenance	Load-holding valves fitted on all hydraulic cylinders.	A5 High	Do not operate a faulty plant. Check operation of counterbalance valves as recommended by manufacturer. Do not disconnect hydraulic hoses, loosen off valves or fittings to attempt the recover a broken-down plant; follow emergency recovery procedures instead. Always support booms, outriggers, etc before disconnecting hoses or valves.	B1 Low
7	Electrical						
7.1	Damaged power cables, components.	Electrocution Shock Fire	Set up Operation Maintenance Troubleshoot Emergency	RCD fitted to 240V circuit. Fuse protection on electrical circuits. Plant fitted with selector switch to choose current rating between 10A and 15A.	C1 Low	Ensure plant and extension cord are electrically tested and tagged as per AS 3760. Ensure power supply and extension lead match plant’s voltage and current requirements. Use appropriate means to supply power to the plant. That is, only use extension leads rated to 15 amps. Do not operate/use equipment with an expired test tag. Ensure inline RCD is used when charging the batteries.	B1 Low

ID	Description of Hazard Potential		Activity	Risk control measures already implemented	Risk	Supplementary risk control measures	Risk score
	Origin	Consequence					
						Visually inspect the plant and extension lead before resetting the thermal fuse and RCD.	
7.2	Electronic component failure	Crushing	Operation	Electrical and electronic components comply with design safety categories stipulated in AS 1418.10-2011. Emergency stop buttons available at each control station.	A5 High	Become familiar with location of emergency stop buttons. Perform function tests, including operation of E-Stops at the start of every shift.	A1 Low
7.3	Earthing fault	Electrocution Shock Fire	Set up Operation Maintenance	Plant fitted with thermal fuse and residual current device (RCD).	C4 Extreme	Use appropriate means to supply power to the plant. That is, use extension leads with neutral, live and EARTH wire and pin. Ensure the plant's appliance inlet is regularly tested and tagged as per AS 3760. Do not operate a plant with an expired electrical safety tag. Visually inspect the plant and extension lead before turning the power ON.	A2 Low
7.4	Contact with live conductors under plant cover	Shock Electrocution	Emergency Maintenance		C5 Extreme	Do not touch terminals/wires inside the electric cabinet. Keep electric cabinet closed and locked at all times.	A2 Low
7.5	Radiofrequency remote control system operation.	Medical implant interference.	Set up Operation Maintenance	Radiofrequency system uses frequencies in accordance with Australian regulatory authorities.	B5 Extreme	Ensure radiofrequency system is properly maintained. Avoid having remote control in proximity to medical implants such as hearing aids and pacemakers.	A2 Low

ID	Description of Hazard Potential		Activity	Risk control measures already implemented	Risk	Supplementary risk control measures	Risk score
	Origin	Consequence					
7.6	Power failure (flat battery)	Crushing Being runover	Operation Emergency	Hydraulic valve bank over centre type when power is removed. Drive system brake is applied when power is removed.	C4 Extreme	Prepare emergency procedure for power failure.	C1 Low
7.7	Battery charging	Burn Fire Explosion	Maintenance		C5 Extreme	Charge in an area with good ventilation, away from ignition sources.	A3 Medium
7.8	Battery handling	Burn Fire Explosion	Maintenance	Isolate power by turning off factory isolator.	C5 Extreme	When handling the battery, wear protective clothing and eyewear. Avoid contact with clothes or skin; if electrolyte gets on your skin or clothes, flush it with a large quantity of water. In case of contact with eyes, flush with a lot of water for at least 15 minutes and seek medical assistance immediately. Do not touch the battery terminals or cables with tools that may cause spark emissions. In order to avoid spark emissions, always disconnect the (-) cable first and connect it last. Use appropriate lifting techniques, perform 2 person lifting technique for heavy or awkward to reach parts.	3B Low
7.9	Overhead power lines	Electrocution	Set up Operation Transport Emergency	Operator's manual and decals show minimum safe distances when working near power lines.	C5 Extreme	Follow local authorities' regulations regarding safe distance from powerlines.	A3 Medium

ID	Description of Hazard Potential		Activity	Risk control measures already implemented	Risk	Supplementary risk control measures	Risk score
	Origin	Consequence					
				Decal on work platform states that the plant is not electrically insulated.		Ensure overhead power is switched off or use a spotter if safe distances cannot be maintained. Be mindful of overhead power lines on roads when transporting the plant on a vehicle. Do not move, approach or come in contact with a plant that has contacted power lines until network power has been isolated.	
7.10	Lightning	Electrocution Shock	Set up Operation		A5 High	Do not use the plant during a thunderstorm.	A1 Low

RISK MATRIX						ACTION	HEIRACHY OF CONTROLS
		CONSEQUENCE					<p>1. Elimination – controlling the hazard at the source</p> <p>2. Substitution – e.g. replacing one substance or activity with a less hazardous one</p> <p>3. Isolation – e.g. use of barriers to shield or isolate the hazard, enclosures for noisy machinery, installing guards on machinery</p> <p>4. Engineering – e.g. design and install equipment to counteract the hazard</p> <p>5. Administration – policies and procedures for safe work practices</p> <p>6. Personal Protective Equipment – e.g. respirators, ear plugs, face masks, safety glasses, safety shoes</p>
		1. Insignificant	2. Minor	3. Moderate	4. Major	5. Catastrophic	
LIKELIHOOD	E. Almost Certain Is expected to occur immediately or within a short timeframe	HIGH	HIGH	EXTREME	EXTREME	EXTREME	
	D. Likely Will probably occur in most circumstances	MEDIUM	HIGH	HIGH	EXTREME	EXTREME	
	C. Possible Could happen and has occurred here or elsewhere	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	EXTREME	EXTREME	
	B. Unlikely Unlikely to occur	LOW	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	EXTREME	
	A. Rare Not expected to occur	LOW	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	HIGH	
						<p>EXTREME – Do not proceed, until further control measures are implemented to lower the risk. Senior management attention required.</p> <p>HIGH – Review and introduce additional controls to lower level of risk. Needs senior management attention.</p> <p>MEDIUM – Monitor and maintain supervision and controls. Specify management responsibility.</p> <p>LOW – Monitor and manage by routine procedures and monitoring.</p>	

CONSEQUENCE DESCRIPTORS			
SEVERITY	SAFETY	ENVIRONMENT	BUSINESS
5. Catastrophic	Potential for incident resulting in serious damage and/or fatality	The aspect is legally or contract regulated and has the potential for a disastrous long term impact resulting in prosecution.	Loss > \$1M
4. Major	Potential for incident resulting in serious damage and/or permanent disabling illness or injury	The aspect is legally or contract regulated and has the potential for a serious long term impact resulting in prosecution.	Loss of service provision
3. Moderate	Potential for incident resulting in significant damage and/or temporary disabling illness or injury	Significant environmental aspect with short term impact resulting in improvement notice.	Loss \$100K - \$1M
2. Minor	Potential for incident resulting in moderate damage and/or requiring medical treatment.	The aspect is legally or contract regulated and has the potential for a moderate reversible short term impact resulting in an improvement notice.	Prolonged reduction in service provision or productivity
1. Insignificant	Potential for incident resulting in minor damage and/or injury requiring first aid treatment	The aspect is not legally or contract regulated and has the potential for a minor negligible impact.	Loss \$10K - \$100K